Coastal Inlets Research Program FY12 Statements of Need (SoNs)

Statements of Need Presented by CIRP at the RARG

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Overview



Statements of Need

Reducing and Removing Vegetation from Coastal Navigation Structures Tracking Number 2013-N-9

Statements of Need

Identifying and Addressing Potential Sea Level Change Impacts to Navigation Projects Tracking Number 2013-N-11

Statements of Need

Automated Feature Extraction for Sediment Budgets Tracking Number 2013-N-15





Reducing and Removing Vegetation from Coastal Navigation Structures

POH (T.D. Smith)

Problem:

2013-N-9

- Bushes, trees, shrubs grow on navigation structures.
- Walking for inspection is a safety hazard and prevents inspection.
- Removal may cause stone to be displaced and voids occur where roots had grown, destabilization of sideslopes

Need:

- Means to remove vegetation from structure
 - Some removal may require resetting the entire structure cross-section; how to estimate effort/cost?
- Methods to keep vegetation from growing
- Is this a need USACE-wide? Recommendation:

Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

- Guidance for acceptable herbicides
- Guidance for vegetation removal
- Guidance for impacts to structures once vegetation is removed





Great Lakes



Reducing and Removing Vegetation from Coastal Navigation Structures







Identifying and Addressing Potential Sea Level Change Impacts to Navigation Projects

Problem:

2013-N-11

• Sea level rise (SLR) and fall (SLF) [also lake level rise/fall] have potential to significantly impact functionality of navigation projects.

• SLR: navigation structures will experience higher water levels, increased wave energy, increased overtopping, reduced functionality.

• SLF: channel depths decrease and dredging requirements increase.

Need:

- Physical and numerical modeling for coastal structure damage with SLC
- Guidance for incorporating SLC in planning, design, operation & maintenance of coastal navigation structures
- Guidance for how coastal processes will change with SLC

Recommendation:

 Anticipate implications of SLC on navigation mission by proactive research and guidance; minimize:

- Under-designed components
- Decreased project functionality
- Flooded port/harbor facilities
- Loss of upland transportation corridors
- Unanticipated future project costs



POH (T.D. Smith)





Problem:

2013-N-15

 Districts must manage navigation projects to minimize O&M impacts on adjacent beaches

• Typically involves defining volumetric change through time and defining sediment transport patterns to formulate a sediment budget

- Need to fully capture 3D spatial variation in and around coastal inlets from lidar
- Present practice is to manually delineate geomorphic features for sediment budgets

Need:

- For all USACE developing sediment budgets
- Tools and methods to automatically extract morphologic features and discern pathways from lidar data
 - Provide input to sediment budgets
- Need standard, reproducible methodology

Recommendation:

- Develop systematic methods and an automated tool to extract morphologic features from lidar data
 - ebb/flood shoal, attachment bars, channel
- Provide input to sediment budgets



