Coastal Inlets Research Program Engineer Research &

ERDC Engineer Research & Development Center

Julie Dean Rosati Program Manager

Jeff McKee HQ Navigation Business Line Manager

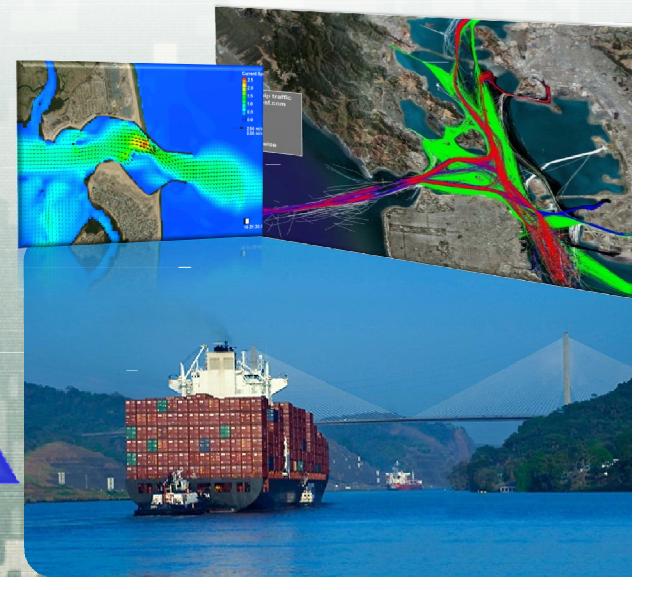
Jeff Lillycrop Technical Director

Eddie Wiggins Associate Technical Director



CIRP

Research & Development



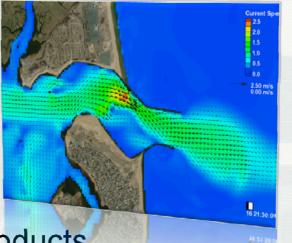


CIRP Mission



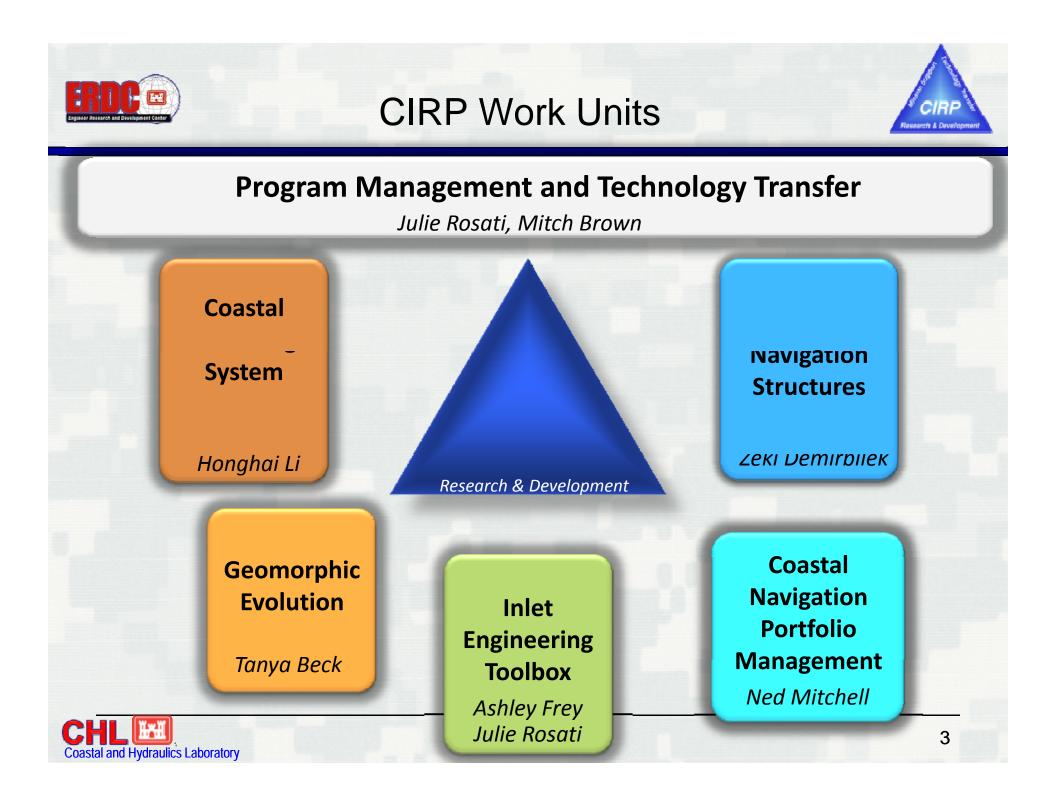
2

- Conduct R&D to reduce O&M costs at coastal navigation projects
 - Include inlets, entrances, ports, marinas, harbors, navigation structures, channels and adjacent beaches.
- Develop tools to support O&M practice
 - Provide Districts tools for PCs to evaluate inlets, channels, structures, adjacent beaches, dredging and placement within regional systems.



T ansfer technology and products

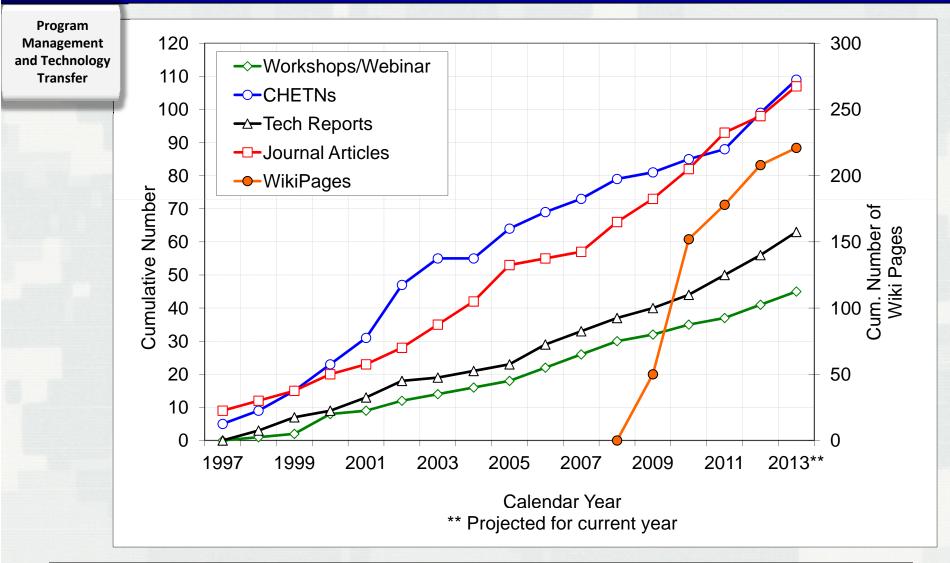


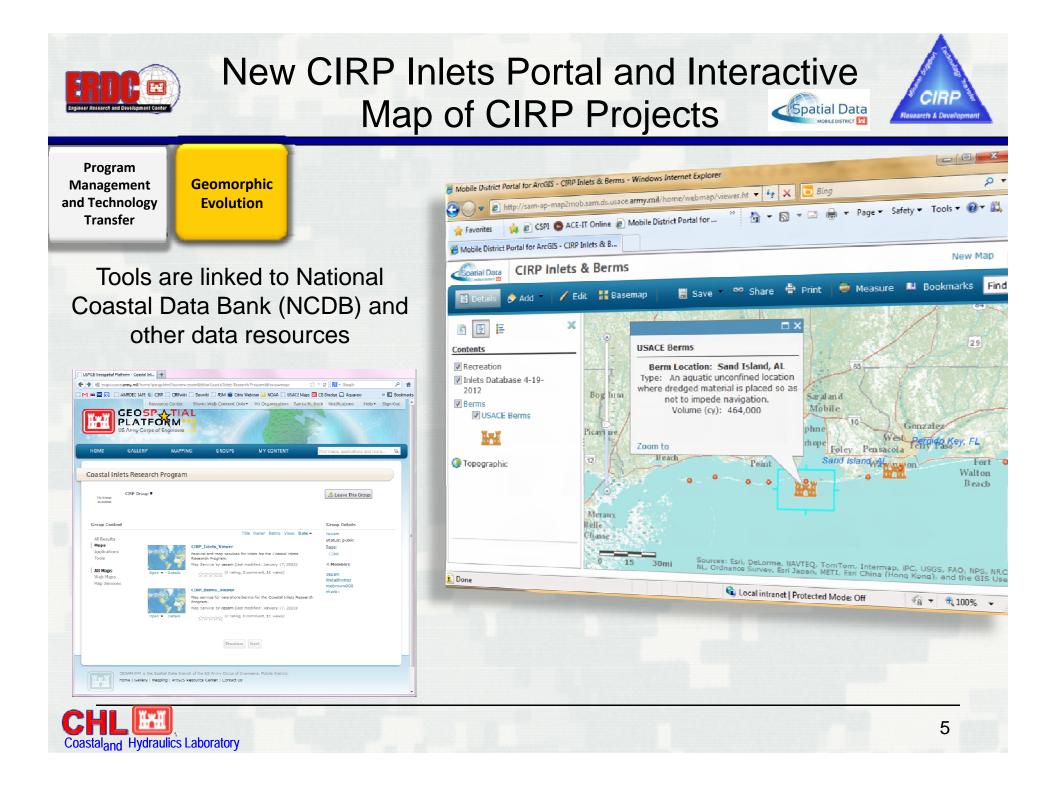




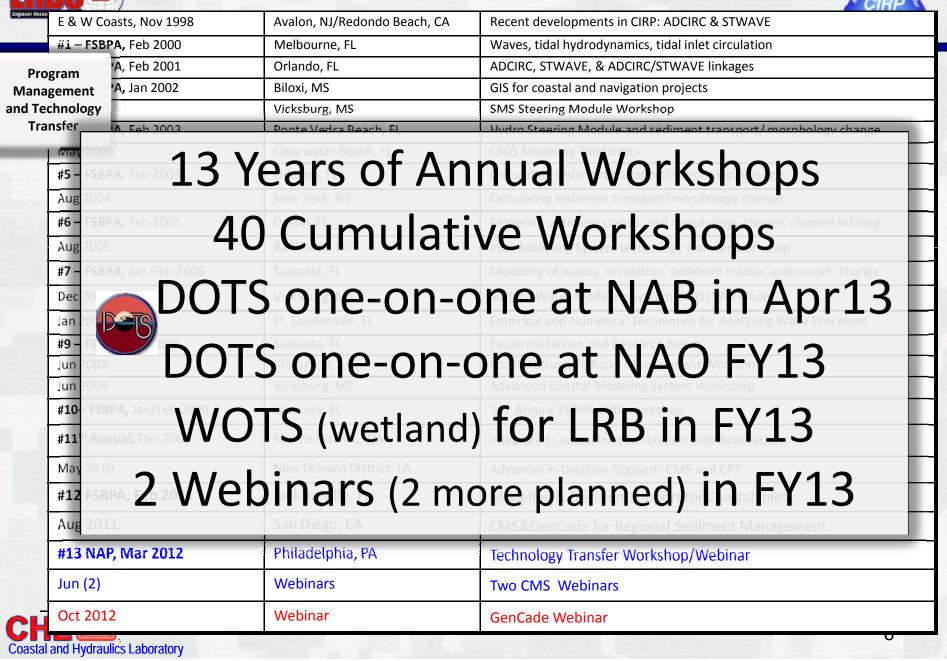


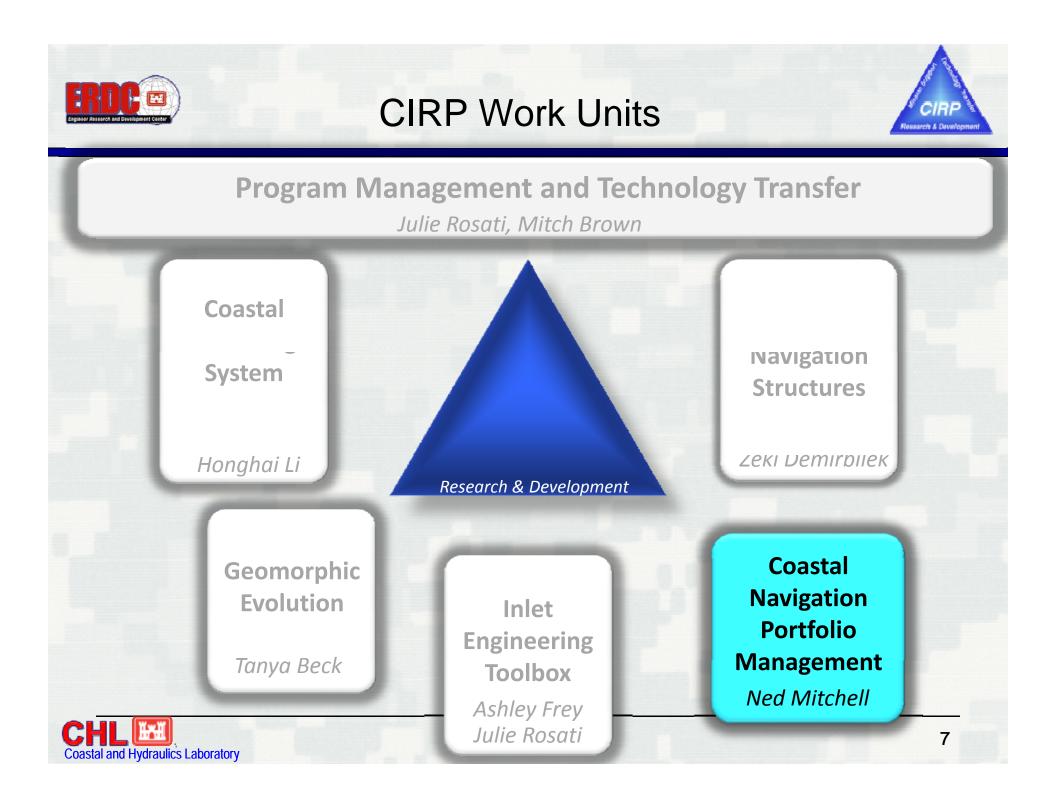
CIRP Publications and Workshops





Workshops, Nov98-Mar13





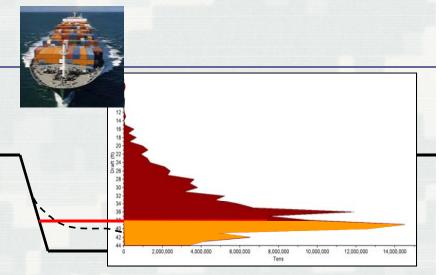
Coastal Navigation Portfolio Management

Coastal Navigation Portfolio Management **Focus:** develop decision-support tools that provide the USACE with objective, consistent performance metrics for inventory of coastal channels, structures, and other navigation assets.

Channel Portfolio Tool (CPT):

Web-based application that relates navigable depths to cargo most vulnerable to shoaling. Allows for detailed, reach-level analysis as well as regional and national summaries of the waterborne transportation systems supported by Corps navigation projects.

https://cpt.usace.army.mil



NAVSYS

Coastal Structures Management, Analysis, and Ranking Tool (CSMART):

Web-based application that prioritizes coastal structures according to user-specified criteria and weightings on metrics such as condition rating, commercial tonnage, fish landings, and cruise and ferry passengers. Allows local, regional, and national queries and comparisons. <u>https://itlgis01.usace.army.mil/CPT/Silverlight/CSMART</u>

Statements of Need



Improved Justification for and Prioritization of Annual Maintenance Dredging Investments Tracking Number 2009-N-8

Coastal Navigation Portfolio Management

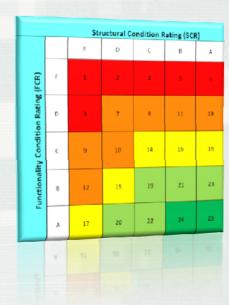


Coastal Navigation Portfolio Management

Channel Portfolio Tool (CPT):

• Aligned project inventory with official CWIS codes for future merging with navigation budget data (ongoing in FY13)

- Developed CPT Optimization add-on
 - Extract waterway freight corridor information
 - Develop systems-based strategies for O&M dredge budgeting



CPT-LITE

Coastal Structures Management, Analysis, and Ranking Tool (CSMART):

- Supported Corps Asset Management (AM) initiative and Low-Use Navigation Project PDT
- Matched AM inventory of coastal structures to Project CWIS codes
- Adapted CSMART to include physical condition ratings submitted via AM effort



FY13 Plans



CPT:

Navigation Portfolio Management

Coastal

 Integration with 3D Channel Framework (finally!) and Hydro Survey Tool

- Interactive charts within CPT interface
- Paper on systems-based O&M optimization to appear in *Transportation Research Record* (Mitchell, Wang, and Khadakarami 0010)

Khodakarami; 2013)



Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

CSMART:

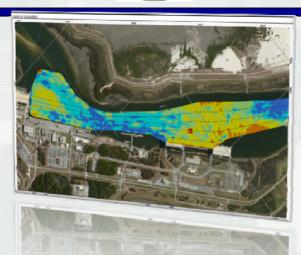
- Merging CPT and CSMART
- Interface upgrades and various functionality improvements

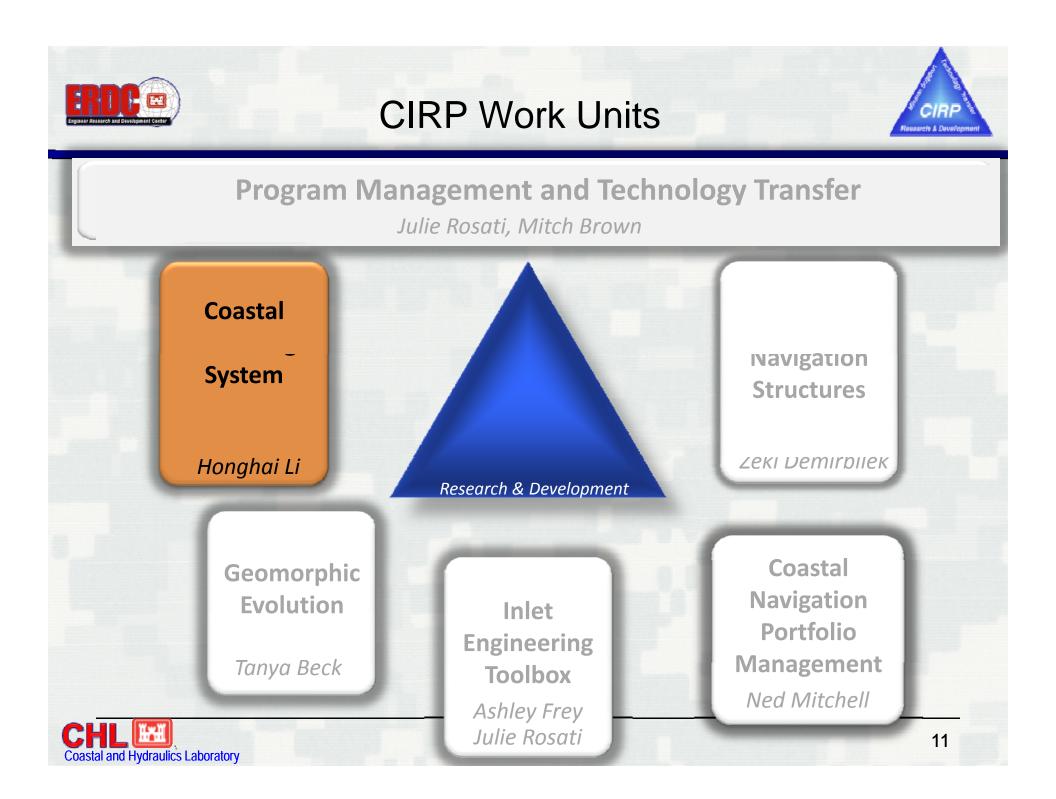


- Paper: AIS History and Future Improvements in Waterway Management (Scully and Mitchell, 2013)
- Investigating new R&D applications of AIS archive as a remote sensing technology; can be cross-correlated with other data archives (tides, waves, env. monitoring, etc.)

Statements of Need

Automatic Identification System (AIS) data use in Navigation operations and engineering. Tracking Number 2012-N-5







Coastal Modeling System



Coastal Modeling System

Focus: Develop, advance, and transfer an integrated wave, current, and sediment transport model for **District use** in O&M applications

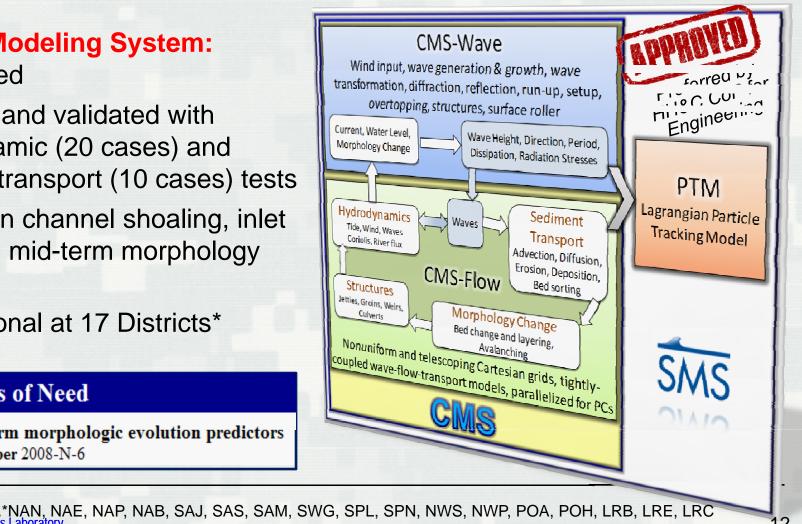
Coastal Modeling System:

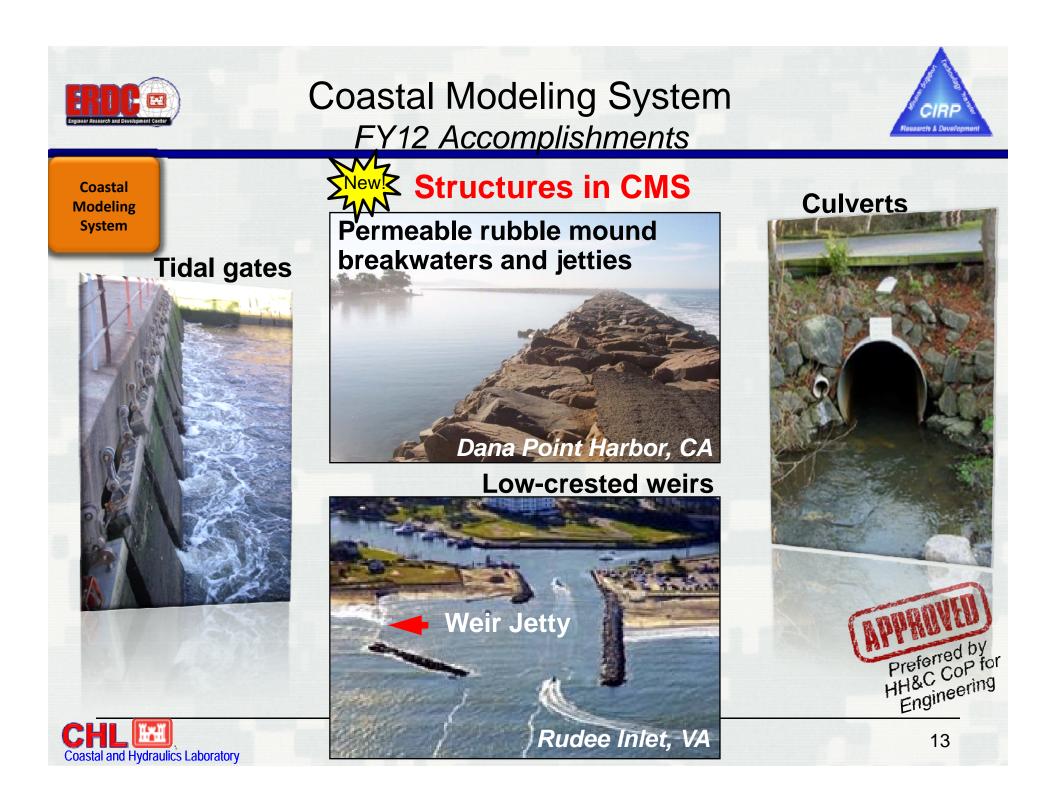
- PC-based
- Verified and validated with hydrodynamic (20 cases) and sediment transport (10 cases) tests
- Focus on channel shoaling, inlet short- and mid-term morphology change
- Operational at 17 Districts*

Statements of Need

Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

Need long-term morphologic evolution predictors Tracking Number 2008-N-6



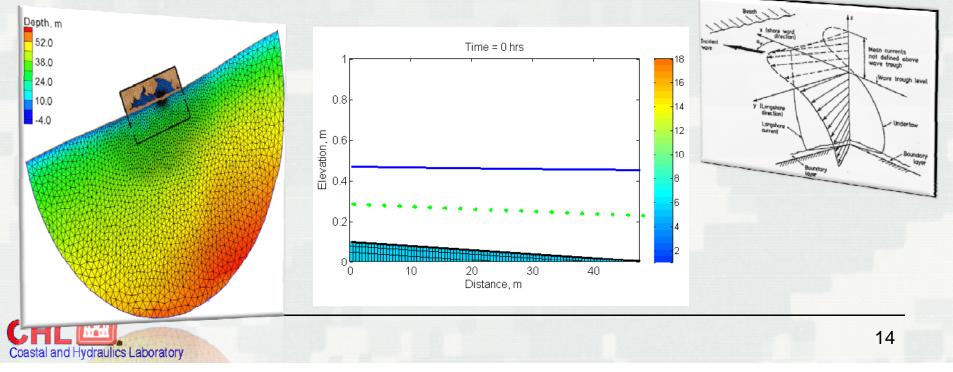




Coastal Modeling System FY12 Accomplishments



- Multiple-sized sediment transport and bed layering
- Coastal Modeling System
- Quasi-3D wave-averaged formulation
 - Better representation of cross-shore momentum and sediment dispersion, especially significant for nearshore
- Automated Nesting Boundary Extraction
- Automated Tidal Database Boundary
- Horizontal Coordinate Projection Conversions_





Coastal

Modeling

System

Coastal Modeling System FY12: Improved Sediment Transport



elsen(1984)

arton 10cr Niaari 1987

lbertson(1972 ursen(1957)

Largest source of error in modeling

- Existing formula designed for
 - Graded sediments under currents . only (e.g. Wu et al. 2000) or
 - Sorted sediments under waves and . currents (e.g. Lund-CIRP)
- Database being compiled
- Lab experiments

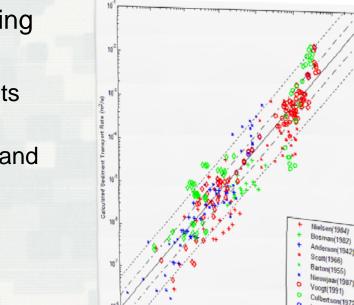
Work benefits CIRP, DOER, RSM, +

Bed load	% within factor of	
Transport Formula	2	5
Bailard and Inman (1981)	47	70
Dibajnia and Watanabe (1992)	41	72
Ribberink (1998)	32	52
Lund-CIRP (2007)	46	74
Wu et al. (2011)	55	86

	Measured Sediment Transport	10 ²	
Suspended load	% within factor of		
Transport Formula	2	5	
Bijker (1968)	23	52	
Bailard (1968)	30	65	
van Rijn (1989)	32	52	
Lund-CIRP (2007)	33	65	
Wu et al. (2011)	48	83	









Coastal Modeling System FY12 Technology Transfer

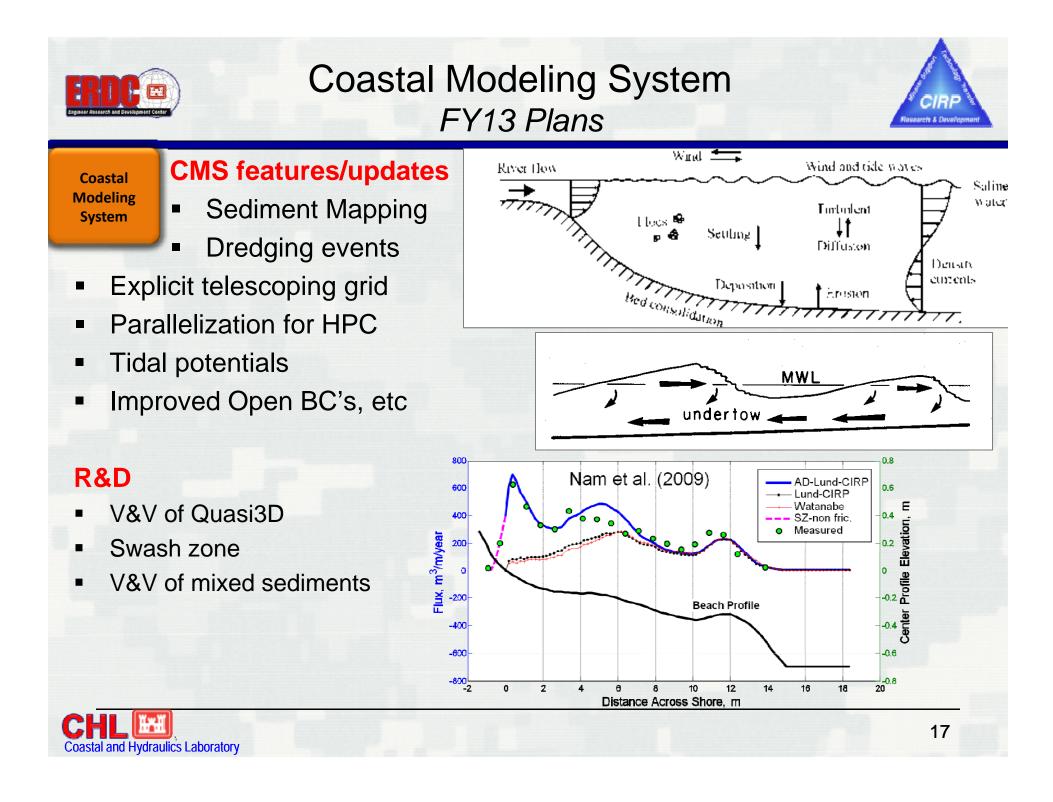


Coastal Modeling System

- 2 Webinars
 - Beginners (10 hrs)
 - Advanced (5 hrs)
- 1 Journal paper
 - (Norfolk, VA)
- 2 Book Chapters
 - Sediment transport theory, and applications
- 5 Conference papers
- 2 V&V TR's
- 5 CHETN's









Coastal Modeling System

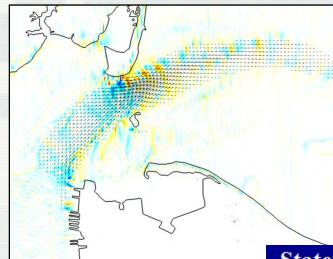
Ongoing Application: Sea Level Change Impacts to Navigation



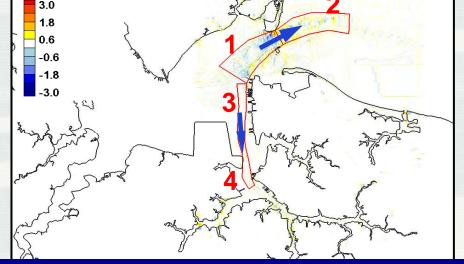
100-year return synthetic storm and sea level rise scenarios

Average sediment transport, channel volume and bed changes in Hampton Roads, near Norfolk, VA

→ Increased SLR increases response (either more erosion or accretion)



	SLR = 0 m		SLR = 2 m	
Region	Volume Change (m ³)	Bed Change (m/m²)	Volume Change (m ³)	Bed Change (m/m ²)
1	6,800	0.003	26,000	0.01
2	-18,800	-0.01	-51,000	-0.02
3	-940,000	-0.10	-1,569,000	-0.17
4	566,000	0.06	894,000	0.10
Morph Change (m)				



Statements of Need



Identifying and Addressing Potential Sea Level Change Impacts to Navigation Projects Tracking Number 2013-N-11



CIRP Supports District Navigation Issues Example CMS Application, Merrimack Inlet, MA

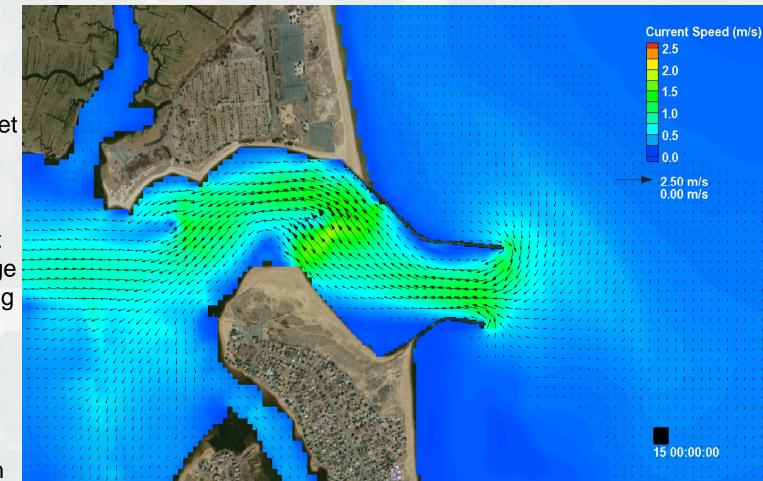
<u>Concerns:</u> • Erosion of downdrift beach • Reduced navigability of inlet

Watch:

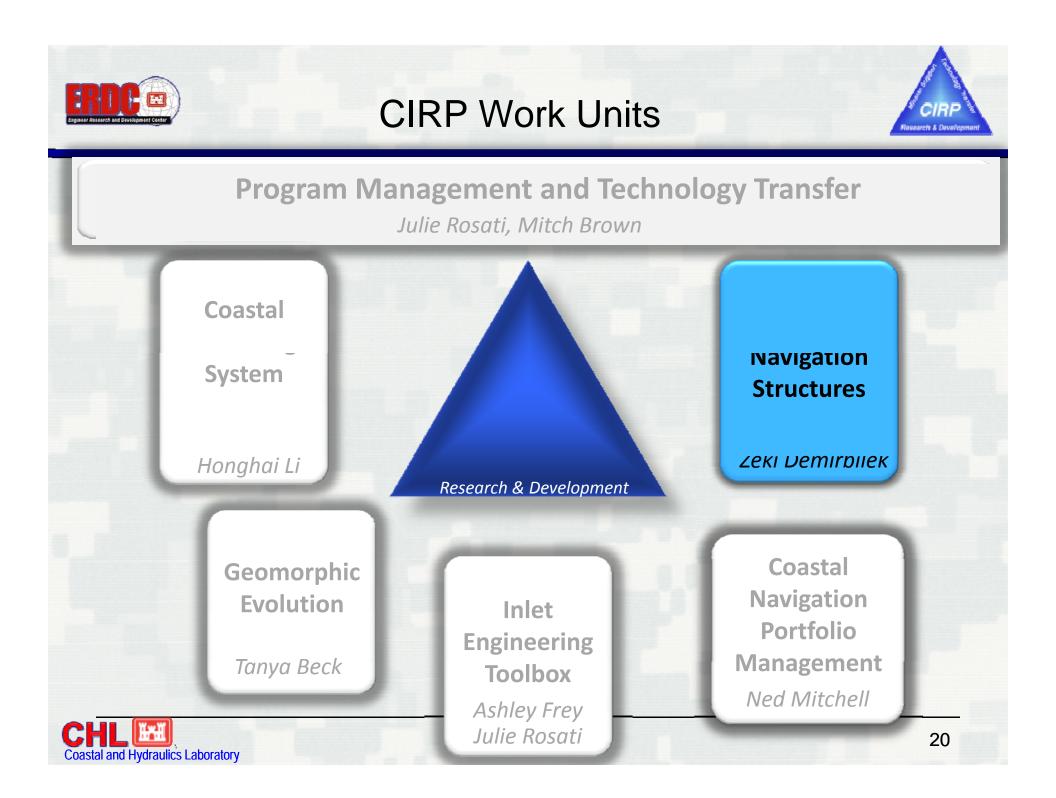
• Currents up to 2.5 m/sec in inlet

2.6-m tidal range
Island appearing in middle of channel

 Currents thru degraded jetties may exacerbate downdrift erosion



Examining 19 Alternatives including mining ebb/flood shoal, jetty modifications, detached breakwaters





Waves at Navigation Structures



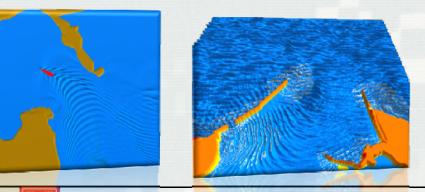
Waves at Navigation Structures Focus: to advance wave predictive capability in support of USACE missions for coastal navigation, structures, ports/harbors/marinas, and adjacent beaches, reefs and wetlands.

CMS-Wave:

Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

Advanced spectral wave propagation model including diffraction, reflection, run-up, setup, overtopping, wave generation, structures (breakwaters, jetties, groins, etc.), nested grids; integrated with CMS-Flow

14 Verification & Validation Cases



Report 2 - Waves



Advanced phase-resolving wave propagation and transformation model.

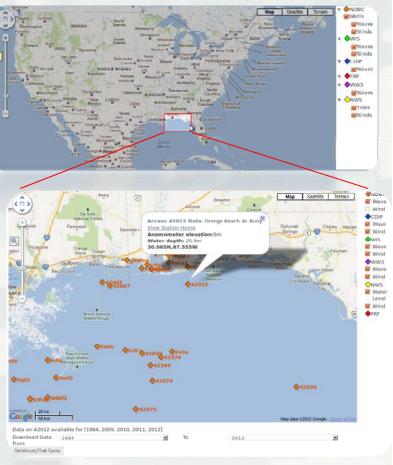


Waves at Navigation Structures: FY12 Activities Metocean Data Access/Analysis: WaveNet



Waves at Navigation Structures WaveNet: Web-based interactive GUI with Google Map

- Purpose: Provides data for projects and models
- Data Sources: NOAA, USGS, USACE, NAVY
- Actions: Access, process, plot, and analyze data
- Data Types: Waves, Winds, Water levels, Currents
- Future Additions: Bathymetry and Shoreline Inlet Structures Navigation Channels Ports/Harbors/Marinas Tidal Databases



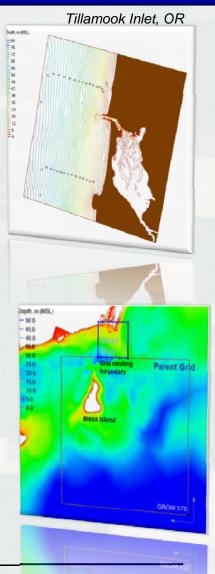




Waves at Navigation Structures FY12 Project Applications/Reimbursables



NWS: Grays Harbor, WA Waves at Navigation NWP: Tillamook Inlet, OR **Structures** SPN: Ocean Beach San Francisco Bight, CA Noyo Bay, CA Half Moon Bay, CA SWG: Matagorda Ship Channel, TX 🎯 Galveston Bay, TX 🚳 MCNP Sargent Beach, TX NAE: Point Judith Harbor, RI Merrimack Inlet, MA NAN: Ambrose Channel, NY SAJ: St. Johns River, FL St. Augustine Inlet, FL MCNF POH: North Kahola Harbor, HI Kikiaola Harbor, HI





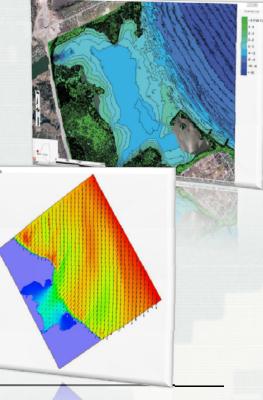


Waves at Navigation Structures FY13 Plan



Waves at Navigation Structures

- TR: Regional and Nearshore Wave Modeling at Point Judith Harbor, RI
- CHETN: Advanced Numerical Wave Modeling for Reefs
- TR: Matagorda Bay Channel Shoaling Study, TX
- CP: Littoral Transport Modeling of Ocean Beach and San Francisco Bight, CA
- JP: Numerical Modeling of Coastal Inundation and Sedimentation by Storm Surge, Tides, and Waves at Norfork, Virginia, USA
- CHETN: WaveNet Part II: Other Data Sources
- CHETN: WaveNet and GenCade Coupling
- CHETN: Coupling of CMS-Wave to AIS
- TR: Wave, Circulation, and Sedimentation Study at Braddock Bay, NY
- TR: Storm Waves, Circulation, and Sedimentation Study at Dana Point Harbor, CA
- CP: Numerical Modeling of Coastal Dredged Material Placement Study at Noyo Harbor, CA







Waves at Navigation Structures

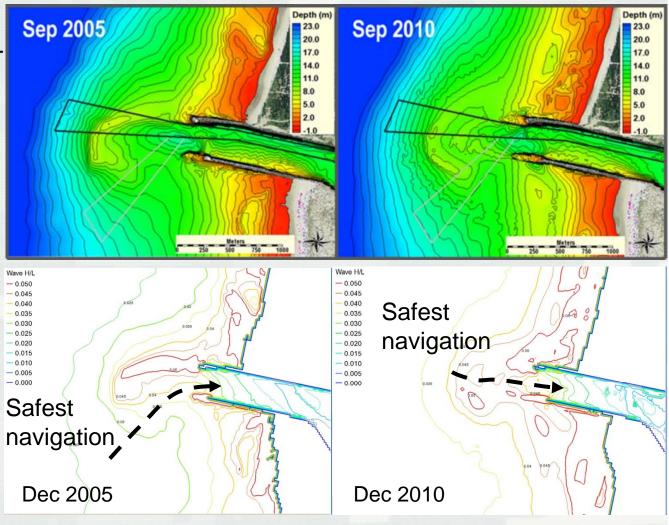
 Quantify hazard and risk levels for navigation

Purpose:

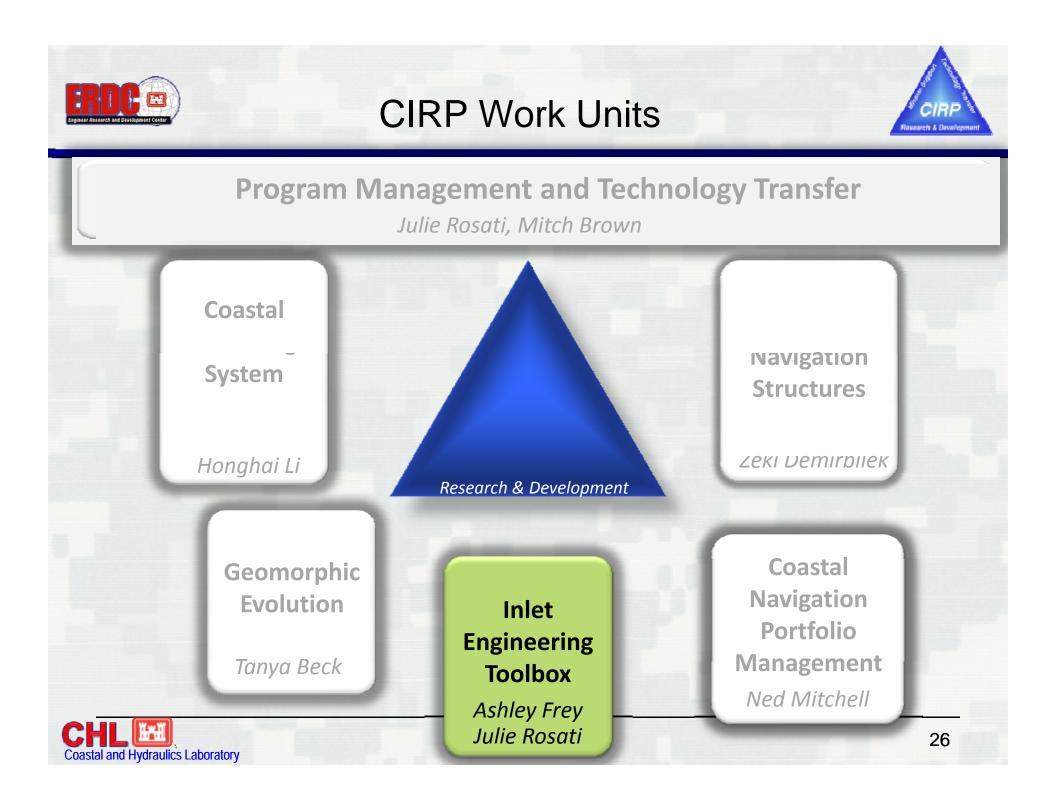
• Evaluate wave and current condition near degraded jetties

Conditions:

- Currents up to 6 kt in inlet
- 1.9-m tidal range
- High wave energy coast
- Seasonal migration of large ebb shoal
- Increased wave breaking and current flow at submerged relic jetty sections









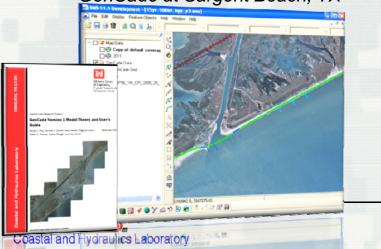
Inlet Engineering Toolbox FY12 Accomplishments



Inlet Engineering Toolbox **Focus:** develop desktop PC and web-based tools to assess how engineering actions affect coastal inlets, navigation channels, and adjacent beaches

GenCade

- A 1-line model for shoreline change, sand transport, and inlet sand sharing
- Based on GENESIS (project scale) and Cascade (regional scale)
- GenCade Version 1 released in FY12
- GenCade available in SMS 11.1 Beta
- Published TR: Theory and Users Guide GenCade at Sargent Beach, TX



Inlet Reservoir Model

• PC-based, time-dependent sand sharing

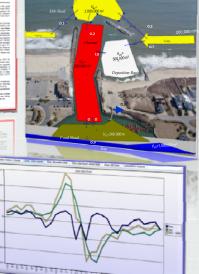
model for inlet morphologic evolution

CHETN on PC
interface

Impacts of Inlets on Adjacent Beaches (IIAB) application

- Calculates
- alongshore extent of inlet influence (CEM method) and total volumetric impact of inlet

Statements of Need



Need long-term morphologic evolution predictors Tracking Number 2008-N-6



Inlet Engineering Toolbox FY12-13 Accomplishments



GenCade Inlet 16 - 18 October 2012 - Gencade Engineering Completed GenCade studies at 3 sites: Overview Files Toolbox Click underlined links on the agenda to access presentation St. Johns County, FL (TR-12-14: 16 October 2012 - Day 1 material, CMS User's Guide, and data files. Welcome GenCade Executable Introduction to GenCade SMS 11.1 Beta (Full Installation) Report 3) Introduction to GenCade in the SMS <u>32-bit Installer</u> Helpful Hints 64-bit Installer GenCade Applications Completed Project Demo **Onslow Bay, NC (CHETN-IV-85)** Day 1 material Simple Case Demo Day 2 material Dav 3 materia October 2012 - Day 2 Sargent Beach and Matagorda Webinar Audio/Video Files Simple Case Demo (continued) Inlets and Beach Fills Case <u>Day 1</u> (~100 MB) Complex Case (start) Peninsula (TR in editing) Day 2 (~113 MB) CIRP of Day 3 (~ 75 MB) CIRP pt 18 October 2012 - Day 3 CMS N Wiki documentation enhanced · Complex Case (continued) CMS Dr Future Capabilities Wave Conversion Too GenCa Help links **CIRP** Website of Engineers m Engineer Research CHI Wehelte erih and ERDO/OHL CHETN tent Cente USACE Navigation Gatewa GenC Aquaveo Website **Here** GenCade Application at Onslow B Figure 1. Combination of GENESIS and Ca North Caroli wiki resources US Army Corport of Engineers, **Optimization of Ebb Shoal Mining and Beach** Nourishment at St. Johns County, St. Augustine by Ashley E. Frey, Sophie Munger, Greg L. Williams, Michae Wutkowski, and Kevin B. Con Tech Transfer 1 Ge What links here Inlet, Florida GenCade was highlighted during two CIRP Workshops in 2011. The first took place in February in Related changes Jacksonville, FL. This was the first workshop to include GenCade. About 25 students listened to several PURPOSE: This Created and Hydraulics Engineering Technical Note (CHETN) describes actup and results of a regional soliment transport analysis of Orslow Esy, North Corel Special pages GenCade presentations, watched a demonstration, and participated in a hands-on example. A full day manent lir session of GenCade was featured in San Diego in August. performed using GenCade Version 1. GenCade is a regional shoreline and mlet sand sha A full day session of GenCade was presented during the March 2012 CIRP Workshop in Philadelphia. The morning consisted of presentations and a hands-on demonstration. In the afternoon, students worked through an example independently while instructors walked around answering question Engineer Research and Index of /webinars/101612-Files/Day1" **Development Center** GenCade Applications Name Last modified Size Description **Ashley Frey** Parent Directory Research Civil Engineer, Co-PI of the Inlet 🖺 Day1-1 Welcome.pdf Engineering Toolbox work unit of CIRE 16-Oct-2012 13:48 200K l^{ydrau} 🖺 <u>Day1-2</u> GenCadeIntro.pdf 16-Oct-2012 13:48 1.1M 634-200 🖺 <u>Day1-3 GenCade SMS comp.pdf</u> 16-Oct-2012 13:48 2.4M 📱 Day1-4 Docs Help.pdf 16-Oct-2012 13:48 1.5M Day1-5 Applications comp.pdf 16-Oct-2012 13:48 6.4M Simple Example/ 16-Oct-2012 13:47 US Army Corps 28 Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory



Inlet Engineering Toolbox

Inlet Engineering Toolbox FY13 Plans



GenCade

Guidance Documentation

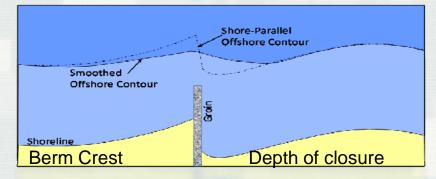
- Recommendations & requirements (TR, extension of Model Theory TR)
- Site-specific guidance
 - ✓ Definition of "region"
 - ✓ Pre-calibration assessment
 - ✓ Standard procedure for calibration
 - ✓ Purposes & goals of calibration & validation
 - ✓ Statistics
- Lateral boundary conditions (CHETN)

Wave Conversion Tool (2 CHETNs in review)

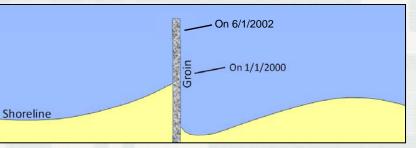
CMS-Wave

Wind input, wave generation & growth, wave transformation, diffraction, reflection, run-up, setup, overtopping, structures, surface roller

Variable alongshore parameters



Variable structures in time

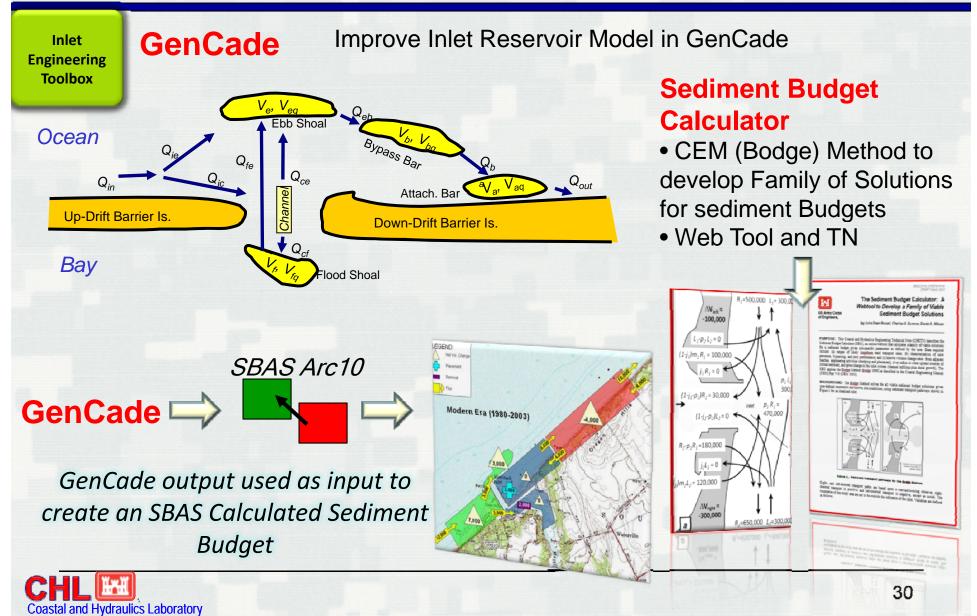


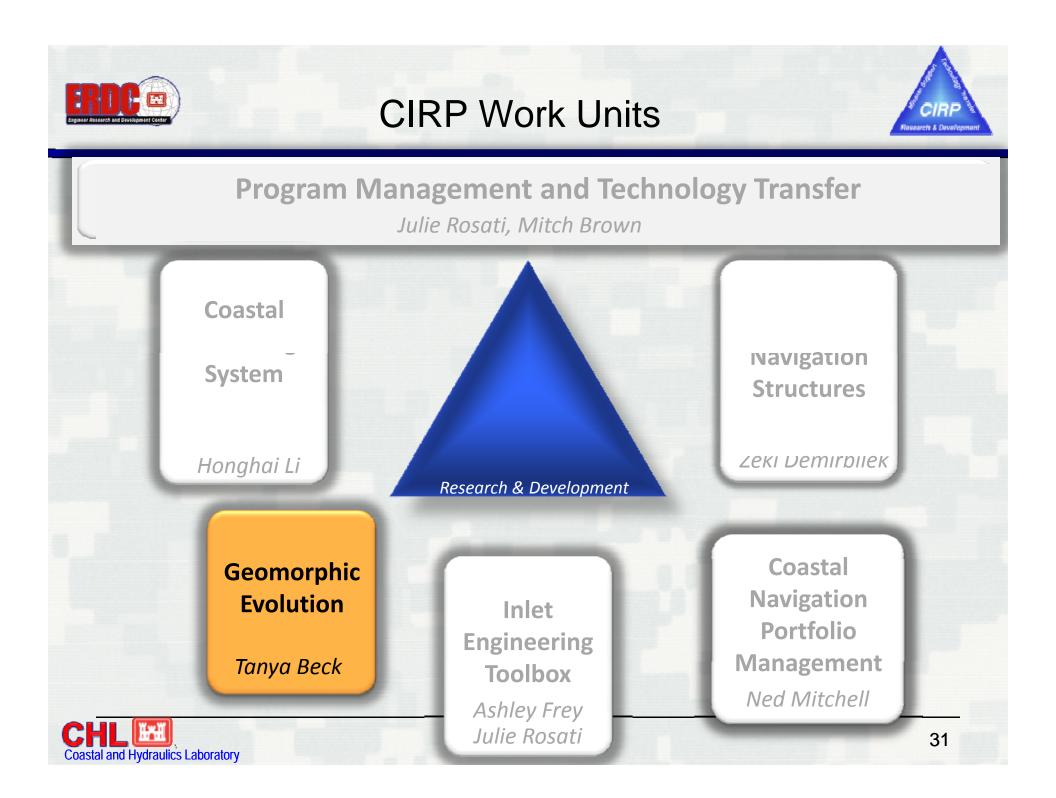
GenCade Option for GenCade to accept forcing from an external wave model



Inlet Engineering Toolbox FY13-14 Plans



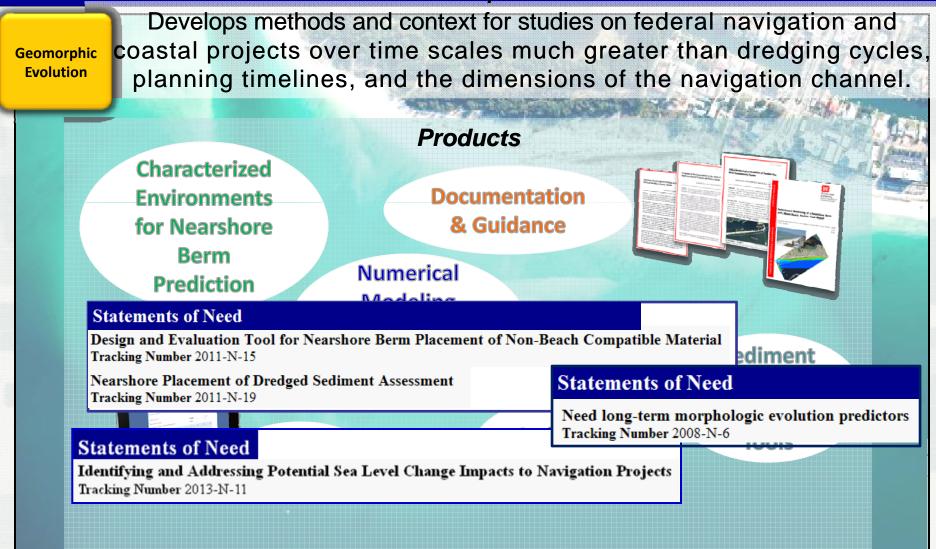






Geomorphic Evolution FY12 Accomplishments









Geomorphic Evolution

Geomorphic Evolution FY12 Accomplishments



Monitoring Nearshore Berms in Collaboration with SAJ & SAM

of



Matanzas Pass Fort Myers Beach Fr. Myers 2009/12

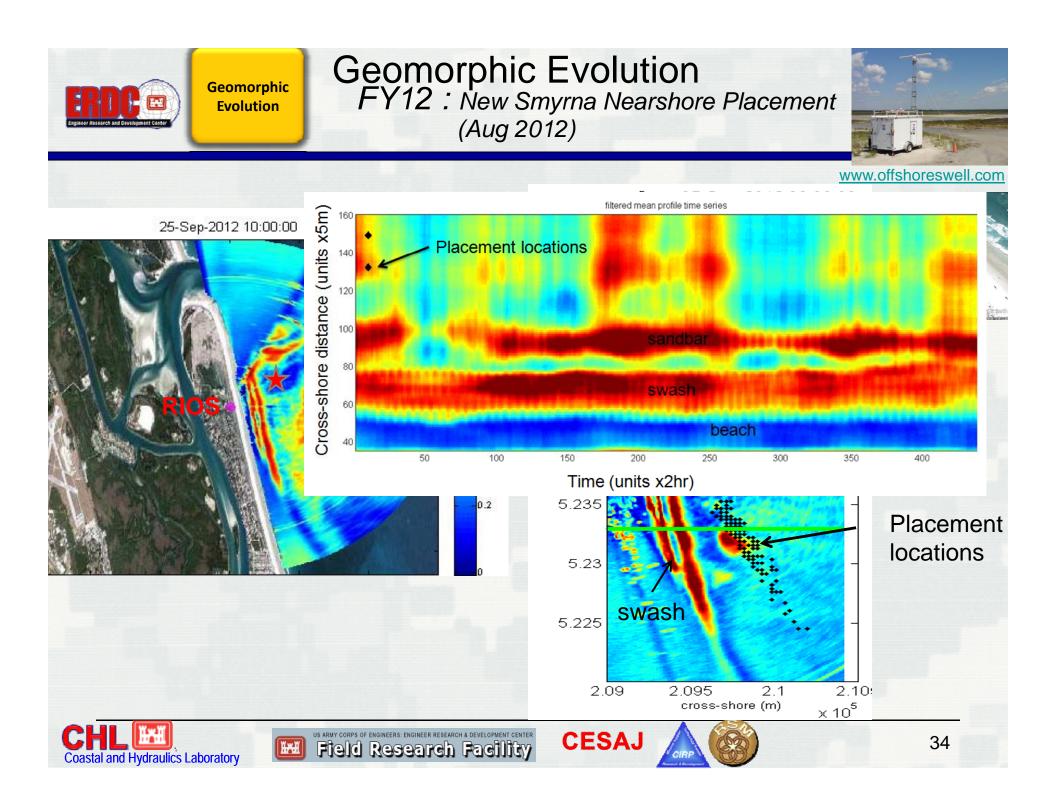


 Perdido Key: Monitored Stratikan 2012013
 Egmont: Starting Sep 2012
 New Smyrna Beach: Started Aug 2012 (Complete)
 Ft. Myers Beach: Monitored since May 2010 (Complete; Starting Oct 2012)



lacksomille

orica







 Planning-Scoping Tool

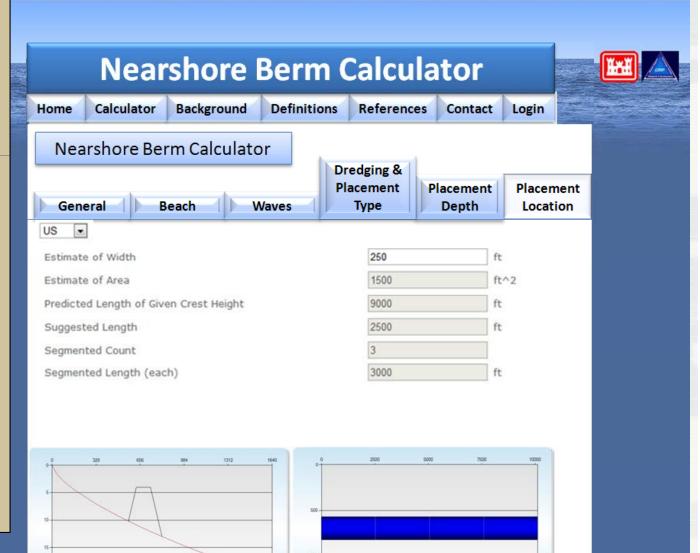
Evolution

Berms - Calculate

st:3141/Berms/Calculate

- **Estimates placement** 0 depth (based on wave-limited crossshore transport)
- Calculates position and design from userdefined parameters and coastal engineering design practices
- Automated wave parameter extraction; user-defined beach profile; draft depth and placement limitations based on dredge

11011 Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory



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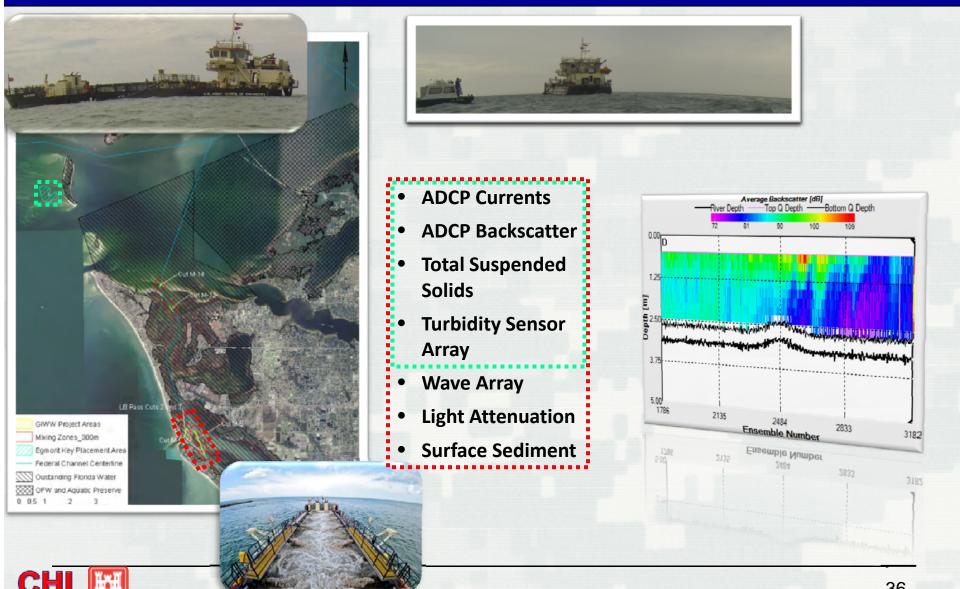


Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

Geomorphic Evolution

Geomorphic Evolution FY13: Field Monitoring Study of GIWW Dredging and Nearshore Placement at Egmont Key





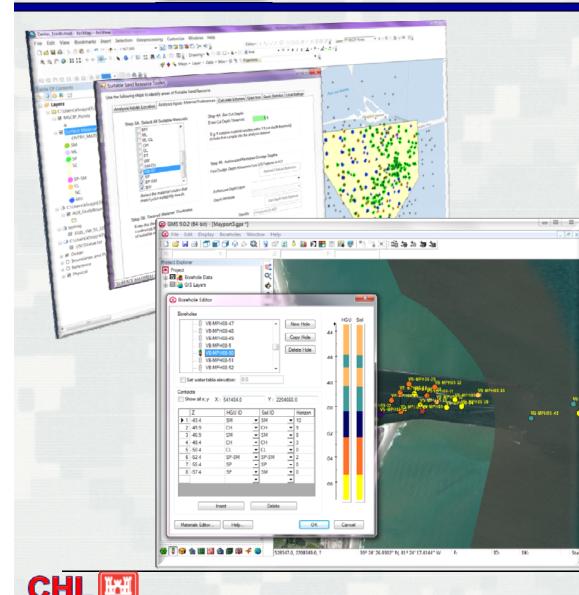


Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

Geomorphic Evolution

Geomorphic Evolution

FY13 Plans: Release 3D Sediment Resource Tool



- Develop a standard webservice linked to individual District Servers to serve out sediment data into a common format
- Web Application version of data submission form feeds directly to NCDB
- Integrated to GMS, and designed to provide 3D sedimentologic input for SMS numerical models



i.

Coastal and Hydraulics Laboratory

Geomorphic Evolution FY13 Plans: Modeling Methodology for Design of Nearshore Berms



CShore CMS Geomorphic ← Validated 2DH Coastal **Evolution** Ship Island, Pre-Katrin Final Modeled Mornelovy, Hurricane Katris Model that simulates vertical variation of horizontal velocities and includes mixed sands Surf Zone Processes in **Both Models:** Mean currents not defined above wave trough Undertow Dewey Profile 140 CSHORE bdj 9/19 lave trough leve Stokes Drift Wave Asymmetry (Longshore Separated Bed and Suspended Load Longshor [m] 2 1D Coastal Model → validated for erosion/accretion in Initial measured - Final measured the cross-shore for Intial model Final model both East and West 200 x [m] **Coast Applications** -3.2 10

38



Summary and New Initiatives



CIRP Summary

http://cirp.usace.army.mil

- All products & documentation available on website and wiki
- CIRP available to travel to your District and provide training on products
 CIRP travel and labor free (until funding runs out)
- We invite suggestions for improvement, new methods for technology transfer, and challenging inlet applications

New Initiatives with CIRP assistance:

Corps of Engineers Coastal Engineering Certificate Program

